

# **Provider Guide:**

# Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs)

This guide is designed to help health and human service professionals provide support and safety planning for people with sexually transmitted infections (STIs) experiencing IPV.

### **OBSTACLES YOUR CLIENT MAY FACE**

- Barred access to healthcare or medications
- Threats to "out" a survivor's STI-status
- Isolation from family, friends and the community
- Lack of information or misinformation about symptoms/diagnosis

#### THINGS TO KEEP IN MIND

## Cause/Consequence

The client may have an STI because of IPV or they may experience IPV because they have an STI.

# Vulnerability

The client may have an STI because the abusive partner refuses to wear condoms, rapes/sexually assaults them and/or exploits them for commercial sex. The survivor may have HIV if they use injection drugs to cope with trauma and they contract HIV through shared needles.

## Stigma

The client may experience shame, guilt and self-blame, because being a survivor of IPV and person with an STI can be a very stigmatized identity.

#### Treatment

The client may not have the freedom to comply with all treatment guidelines.

#### **USEFUL QUESTIONS TO ASK**

Are you afraid to ask your partner to use condoms?

Be aware that continuing to push for inaccessible safer sex strategies can turn into victim blaming.

 Are you afraid your partner would hurt you if you told them you had an STI and they need to be treated too?

Work with the client to identify ways to notify their partner, if they choose to do so. For example, a web-based notification or an anonymous call from the health department may be a safe option for some survivors.

 Does your partner monitor your medications or interfere with your health appointments?

Work with the client to identify strategies to access care. For example, some providers offer solutions such as: coded communication for confirmation calls, phone check-ins and unidentifiable packaging.

 Do you believe your partner has an STI or is at high risk for contracting an STI?
If it is a safe option, recommend the client to do regular HIV and STI testing. For many survivors, it provides a way to regain some measure of stress-relief and control over their bodies.



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# **RESOURCES**

#### **HIV/STI TESTING & TREATMENT**

Action Wellness (formerly ActionAIDS) (267) 940-5515 1216 Arch St.

**BEBASHI** (215) 769-3561 1235 Spring Garden St.

**Health Information HelpLine** 1 (800) 985-2437 Referral to local services

Philadelphia FIGHT (215) 985-4448 1233 Locust St.

Planned Parenthood 1 (800) 230-7526 Check website for locations

Washington West Project (215) 985-9206 121 Locust St.